

The Relevant of Non-Alliance Foreign Politics for Indonesian Government Seeking Peaceful Settlements in Suriah Civil War



By:

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Deliver, at International Seminar on The role of South East Asian Countries in Conflict Resolution in the Middle East. Held Thursday,

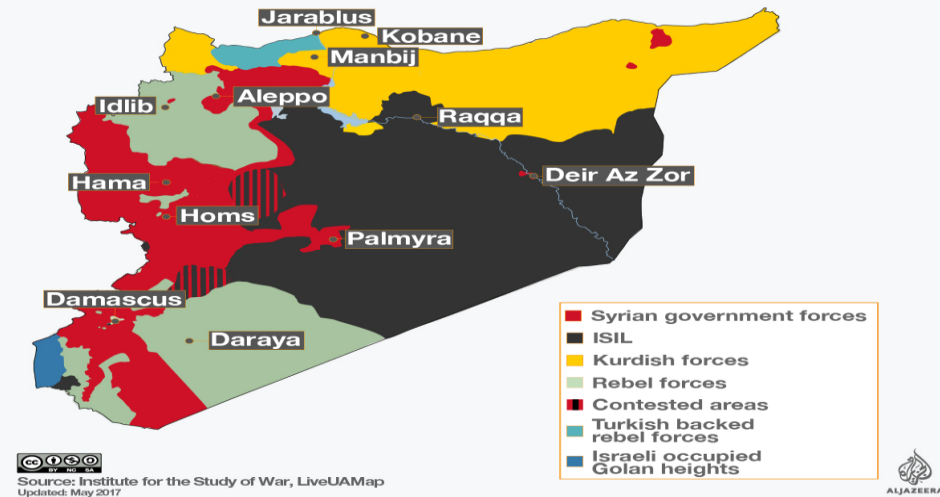
Yogyakarta 18 Mei 2017, Inna Garuda Hotel Malioboro

TABLE CONTENT

- INTRODUCTION
- **INDONESIAN FOREIGN POLITICS OF NON-ALLIANCE PRINCIPLE**
- **THE ROLE OF INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT IN SURIAH CIVIL WAR BASED ON THE FOREIGN POLITICAL NON ALLIANCE**
 - - Indonesian Government in Current Diplomatic
 - - The Absence of Indonesian Government in Suriah Refugees
 - Government and Non-State Actors Corporation for Humanitarian Aids in Suriah Civil War
- CONCLUSION

Syrian Conflict Map

Syria: Who controls what?



INTRODUCTION

INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT OF NON ALLIANCE FOREIGN POLITICS IS STILL RELEVANT in a contemporary international relations.

1. Since Indonesia proclaimed an independence 17 August, contributed in significant in observing the principle of international law, UNCLOS, 1953, KIAA 1955,.
2. As a Result, not Less than 62 in all continen of Asia and Africa declared for independent " Establishing Self Determination right"
3. Indonesia always becoming a leading Southeast Asian Country in the region of ASEAN
4. Indonesia is geographically considered as a strategic place for legal and illegal migrant, refugees, and seeking for a political Asylum, particularly those who are going to go to Australia
5. Indonesia is not a party of International Convention, UNHCR 1951



INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT WITH NON-ALLIANCE FOREIGN POLITICS



A High Commitment to struggle a national interest at international level

A high commitment to join corporation is based only for the truth and world justice.

A High Commitment to observe International Law which coordinated by UNO and the General Principle of law recognized by civilized States

The KIAA Ten Consensuses.

Ideologies, Neither Capitalist Liberalism (Western) Nor Socialism or Marxism (Eastern)

Pancasila and UUD NRI 1945 are always Contextual for all Indonesian circumstances, such social, economic and politic

IMPLEMENTATION o Non Alliance Foreign Politics in Suriah Civil War



Active in Providing humanitarian Aids

Propose Military Detention in Suriah Civil War

Indonesian Government suggests that US violate International Law, specially Humanitarian Law when the Military troops launched 59 Tomahauwks Military Target in Damascus, 7 April 2017.

Indonesian always take a part in a Team of International Peace Keeping Task Force, SC UNO

CIVIL WAR IN SURIAH IS A FORM OF BELLIGERENT IN INTERNATIONAL LAW



- TWO CONFLICTING PARTIES (Bashar Assad representing Legitimate overment) ISIS, and People Power representative)

ISIS, as Belligerent in non-International Armed Conflict in the line of Protocol II, 1977:

- The precence of Certain place is regarded as central of power and authority
- A Leader is a Holding Commando for military control
- Uniform as showing a distinctive emblem /combatant
- Carrying Weapon openly
- They are bound by Code of Humanitarian Law

UNHCR Syrian Conflict Asylum Seeker Destination Application

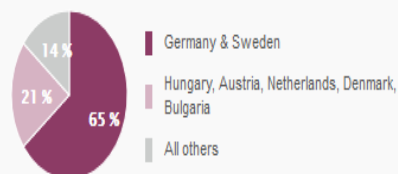
Total Syrian Asylum Applications in Europe

937,718 between Apr 2011 and Mar 2017

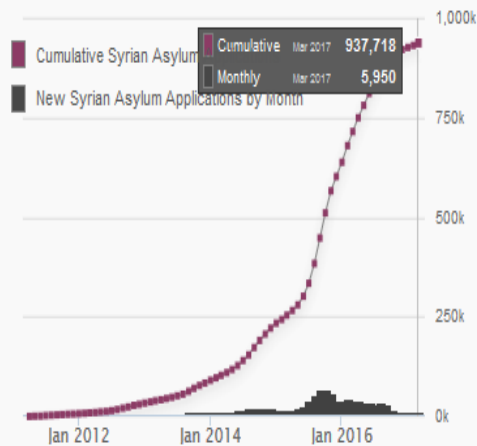
137,798 in 2014 only

Note - Data for 37 European countries which provide monthly information to UNHCR. To the extent possible, the figures reflect first time asylum applications, but some of the statistics are likely to include repeated applications (same or different country).

Top Countries



Evolution of Asylum Applications



UNHCR Syrian Refugee By Age and Population

Registered Syrian Refugees

5,055,150

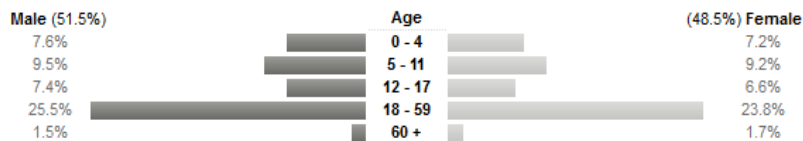
This figure includes 2 million Syrians registered by UNHCR in Egypt, Iraq, Jordan and Lebanon, 2.97 million Syrians registered by the Government of Turkey, as well as more than 30,000 Syrian refugees registered in North Africa.

Last Updated 01 May 2017

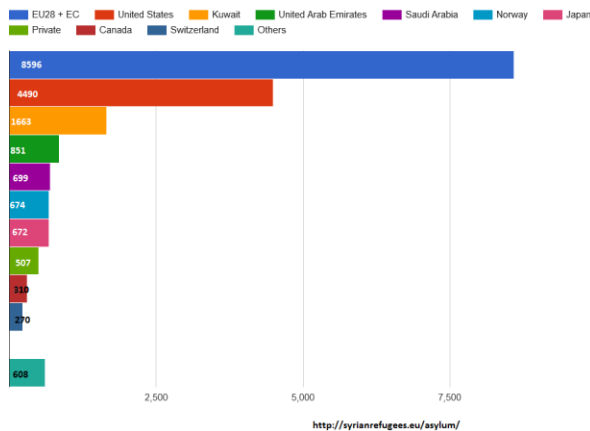
Source - UNHCR, Government of Turkey

Regional demographic breakdown below is based on available data from Egypt, Iraq, Jordan and Lebanon

Demography



UNHCR (in millions dollars) INDONESIA ABSENCE IN FORMAL REPORT



GOVERNMENT AND NON GOVERNMENT CORPORATION I



- INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT IS ABSENCE IN UNHCR REPORT as funder and as receiving countries of refugees
- - Indonesia is not legally binding due to the fact that is not a party of the UNHCR onvention 1951. Indonesia is not ratified yet this convention.
- But Indonesia have International moral obligation to help any humanitarian crisis.
- Historical Record, Gallang Island, A place where international migran transit in Jakarta or any other ptovinse, Minoriy Muslim of Rohingya, from Myanmar.
- Improve humanitarian aids and humanitarian Intervntiion.
- Joint corportion with non-sate actors, like Mercy built Hospital in Gaza Strip asn operatedn at January 2017.

Thank You

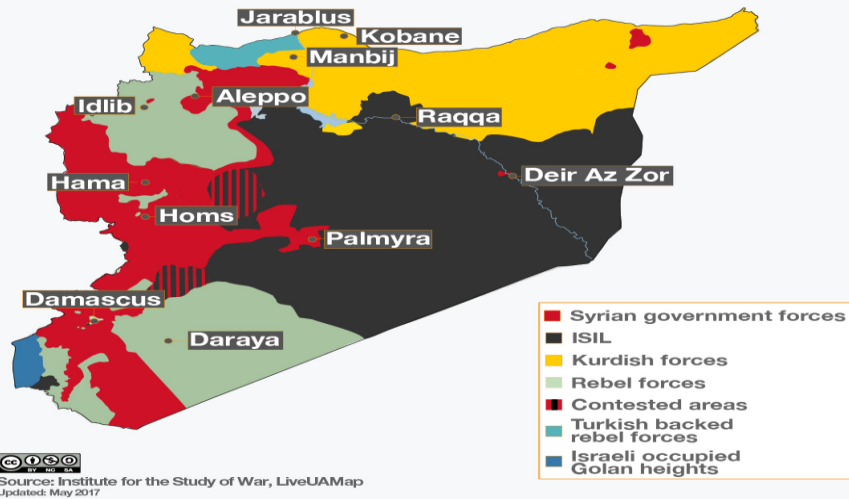


Government and Social Religious Organisation Corporation

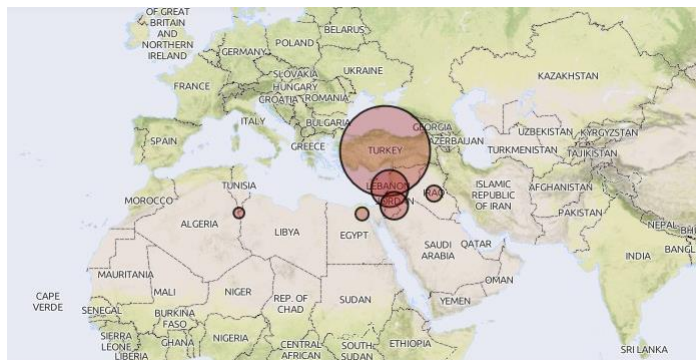


Syrian Conflict Map

Syria: Who controls what?



UNHCR Refugee Map of Syrian Conflict



UNHCR Syrian Conflict Asylum Seeker Destination Application

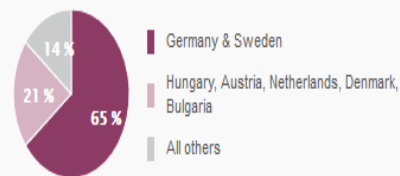
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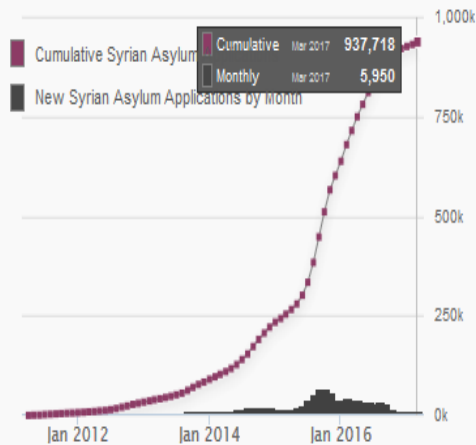
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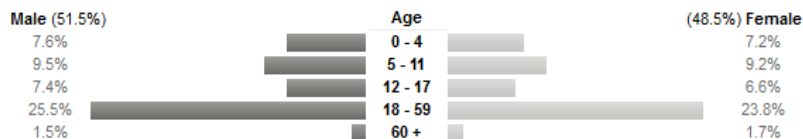
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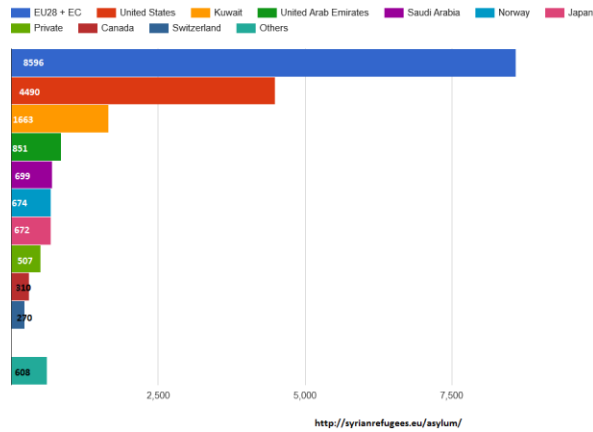
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Source - UNHCR, Government of Turkey

Demography



Syrian Crisis Top 10 International Aid on Fund (on Millions Dollars)



Thank You

